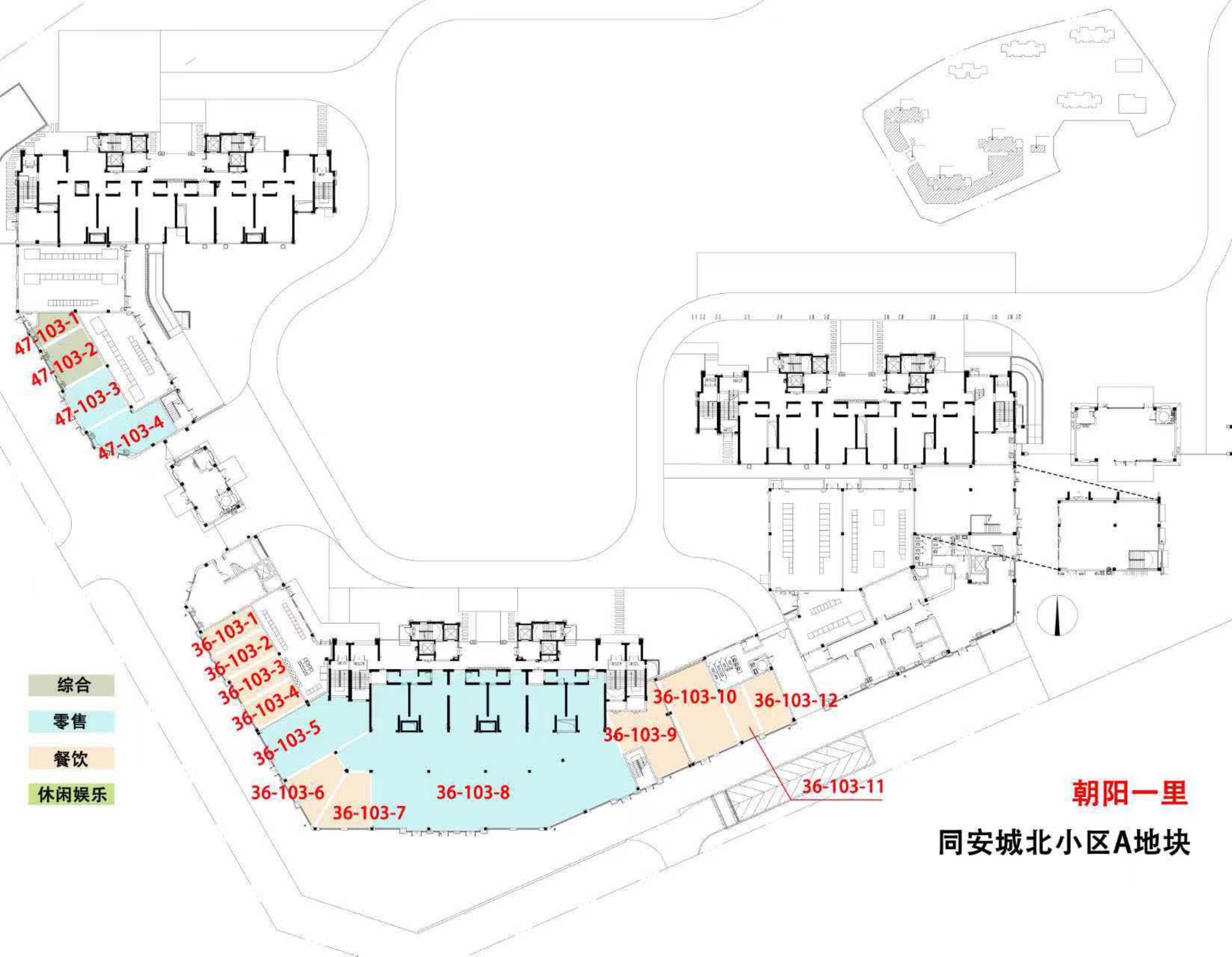




朝阳一里

同安城北小区A地块